

## HERITAGE BASED ADAPTIVE REUSE OF HOTEL SWARHA



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WEST JAVA

BANDUNG





Bandung, located in West Java, Indonesia, is a young city with a rich history. The economy of this city is growing exponentially, which causes a great demand for architectural development.

When I visited the city, I was fascinated by the architectural approach to modern architecture. My favourite example is this new shopping mall: It is 12 stories high and has no windows.

### CHALLENGE



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Yet, all over the city, many historic buildings remain vacant...

The challenge of urban renewal in Bandung encompasses the ironic dilemma of *unsustainable architectural development*, with a limited use or benefit at the urban level, in contrast to the *many abandoned historical buildings*, which are specifically designed for the tropical climate.



The main objective, resulting from this problem statement, is to revitalize a district in Bandung by means of the adaptive reuse of abandoned heritage and passive climate systems. My personal ambition is to empower the local culture of fashion craftsmanship and create a sustainable alternative for shopping in the city centre of Bandung. Designing both a fashion incubator and a public market has facilitated this sustainable alternative.

### **OBJECTIVE**





This is Hotel Swarha. Shown in its original condition, the building is built in the 1950s during the declaration of independence to accommodate famous journalists. On the ground floor a tailor is located, which is a remnant of 'Paris of Java'; a reference to the colonial trade economy.

The building itself is highly modernist, over-dimensioned and its passive climate system still plays an important role to the comfortable indoor climate. It is located in the middle of the city centre, adjacent to the main square and the largest mosque in the city.

Unfortunately, this building has been vacant for over 30 years...

### **CASE STUDY**



### A PERFECT EXAMPLE OF ABANDONED HERITAGE

Instead of designing something from scratch, I decided to re-use this abandoned building and make a design that shows how an optimal result can be achieved with minimal interventions, in order to set an example for future projects.



### REUSE the building and its technique

REDEFINE the outdated program

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REVITALIZE the context as a result

### **AMBITION**









### **DESIGN APPROACH**

Focusing on the *context*, *climate* and *community* a mixed used building is designed, hosting education, production and consumption in one complex. This holistic approach is the result of a series of significant interventions on both a urban and architectural level.



### CONTEXT



The now isolated building will once again become visible and accessible from both sides of the busy street and in return will stimulate economic development in the neighbourhood.

# EXISTING

# DESIGN







The new roof is made of an open timber structure and serves as a sunscreen and water and solar energy collector.



Locally a lot of clothing is manufactured, but it is difficult for young people to start their own business. The combination of an educational fashion institution and a commercial market hall for young entrepreneurs is the basis for this fashion incubator. The focus lies on sharing knowledge, encouraging new sustainable initiatives and supporting economic development in the local fashion industry.

The programme stimulates a two-way economy. A top-down approach by the educational institution is reinforced with the bottom-up approach by young entrepreneurs.

### FASHION COMMUNITY





### **SUMMARY**

### **PROBLEM STATEMENT**

### OBJECTIVE

### **CONTEXT**

### **CLIMATE**

There are many vacant historical buildings

Modern high-rise development is often unsustainable

### In order to revitalize the urban area of Alun Alun, shared heritage and its passive climate systems will be reused, empowering the local culture of fashion craftsmanship

### **COMMUNITY**

Innovative initiatives are inaccessible







### **IMPACT ON A LARGER SCALE**

This strategy on a large scale has a positive effect on the building industry, because there will be a drastic reduction in waste and thus a decrease in costs.

Is it of great historical importance, as historic buildings and building techniques are preserved and revalued, which serves as a source of inspiration for future projects.







Is of economic importance, as it creates diverse opportunities for young entrepreneurs all over the world.

# SUPPRESE

**THANK YOU** 

